

# Knowledge Through Information Ltd

Annual Report and Unaudited Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 30 April 2022

# Knowledge Through Information Ltd

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# Knowledge Through Information Ltd

## Company Information

<b>Director</b>	Dr Seyed Ahmad Reza Nouraei
<b>Company secretary</b>	Michaelides Warner & Co Limited
<b>Registered office</b>	102 Fulham Palace Road London W6 9PL
<b>Accountants</b>	Michaelides Warner & Co 102 Fulham Palace Road London W6 9PL

## Statement of Director's Responsibilities

Company law requires the director to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the director has elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'. Under company law the director must not approve the financial statements unless he is satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the director is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The director is responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable him to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. He is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# Knowledge Through Information Ltd

(Registration number: 07214236)

## Balance Sheet as at 30 April 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Current assets</b>			
Debtors	<a href="#">5</a>	60,418	3,300
Cash at bank and in hand		44,446	46,113
		<u>104,864</u>	<u>49,413</u>
<b>Creditors:</b> Amounts falling due within one year	<a href="#">6</a>	<u>(49,488)</u>	<u>(37,912)</u>
<b>Net assets</b>		<u>55,376</u>	<u>11,501</u>
<b>Capital and reserves</b>			
Called up share capital	<a href="#">7</a>	1	1
Retained earnings		<u>55,375</u>	<u>11,500</u>
Shareholders' funds		<u>55,376</u>	<u>11,501</u>

For the financial year ending 30 April 2022 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Director's responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476; and
- The director acknowledges his responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to companies subject to the small companies regime within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

These financial statements have been delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime. As permitted by section 444 (5A) of the Companies Act 2006, the director has not delivered to the registrar a copy of the Profit and Loss Account.

Approved and authorised by the director on 16 June 2023

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Dr Seyed Ahmad Reza Nouraei  
Director

## Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2022

### 1 General information

The company is a private company limited by share capital, incorporated in England & Wales.

The address of its registered office is:

102 Fulham Palace Road

London

W6 9PL

England

### 2 Accounting policies

#### Summary of significant accounting policies and key accounting estimates

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

#### Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 Section 1A smaller entities - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland' and the Companies Act 2006 (as applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime).

#### Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention except that as disclosed in the accounting policies certain items are shown at fair value.

#### Judgements

The directors consider that there are no key judgements that management have made in the process of applying the company's accounting policies and that may have had a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

#### Revenue recognition

Turnover comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the provision of services in the ordinary course of the company's activities. Turnover is shown net of sales/value added tax, returns, rebates and discounts.

The company recognises revenue when:

The amount of revenue can be reliably measured;

it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the entity;

and specific criteria have been met for each of the company's activities.

#### Tax

The tax expense for the period comprises current tax. Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except that a change attributable to an item of income or expense recognised as other comprehensive income is also recognised directly in other comprehensive income.

## Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2022

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date in the countries where the company operates and generates taxable income.

### Tangible assets

Tangible assets are stated in the balance sheet at cost, less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

The cost of tangible assets includes directly attributable incremental costs incurred in their acquisition and installation.

### Depreciation

Depreciation is charged so as to write off the cost of assets, other than land and properties under construction over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

Asset class	Depreciation method and rate
Office equipment	Straight Line at 33.3%

### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

### Trade debtors

Trade debtors are amounts due from customers for merchandise sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business.

Trade debtors are recognised initially at the transaction price. They are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for the impairment of trade debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.

### Trade creditors

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if the company does not have an unconditional right, at the end of the reporting period, to defer settlement of the creditor for at least twelve months after the reporting date. If there is an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least twelve months after the reporting date, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade creditors are recognised initially at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

### Share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Equity instruments are measured at the fair value of the cash or other resources received or receivable, net of the direct costs of issuing the equity instruments. If payment is deferred and the time value of money is material, the initial measurement is on a present value basis.

**Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2022**

**Dividends**

Dividend distribution to the company's shareholders is recognised as a liability in the financial statements in the reporting period in which the dividends are declared.

**Financial instruments**

***Classification***

The company only enters into basic financial instruments transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities like investments, trade and other receivables, cash and bank balances, trade and other creditors.

Debt instruments that are payable or receivable within one year, typically trade debtors and creditors, are measured, initially and subsequently, at the undiscounted amount of the cash or cash consolidation expected to be paid or received.

**3 Staff numbers**

The average number of persons employed by the company (including the director) during the year, was 1 (2021 - 1).



**Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2022**

**4 Tangible assets**

	<b>Furniture, fittings and equipment £</b>	<b>Total £</b>
<b>Cost or valuation</b>		
At 1 May 2021	14,647	14,647
At 30 April 2022	14,647	14,647
<b>Depreciation</b>		
At 1 May 2021	14,647	14,647
At 30 April 2022	14,647	14,647
<b>Carrying amount</b>		
At 30 April 2022	-	-

**5 Debtors**

	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
<b>Current</b>		
Other debtors	60,418	3,300

**6 Creditors**

**Creditors: amounts falling due within one year**

	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
<b>Due within one year</b>		
Trade creditors	91	85
Taxation and social security	47,218	35,166
Accruals and deferred income	2,179	2,179
Other creditors	-	482
	49,488	37,912

# Knowledge Through Information Ltd

## Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2022

### 7 Share capital

#### Allotted, called up and fully paid shares

	2022		2021	
	No.	£	No.	£
Ordinary shares of £1 each	1	1	1	1

### 8 Related party transactions

#### Transactions with the director

	At 1 May 2021 £	Advances to director £	Repayments by director £	At 30 April 2022 £
<b>2022</b> <b>Dr Seyed Ahmad Reza Nouraei</b> Amount owed to/(from) director	481	(59,788)	5,920	(53,387)

	At 1 May 2020 £	Advances to director £	Repayments by director £	At 30 April 2021 £
<b>2021</b> <b>Dr Seyed Ahmad Reza Nouraei</b> Amount owed to/(from) director	(53,912)	(17,407)	71,800	481